#### **Panel Discussion on:**

## **More Advanced Recognition Technologies**

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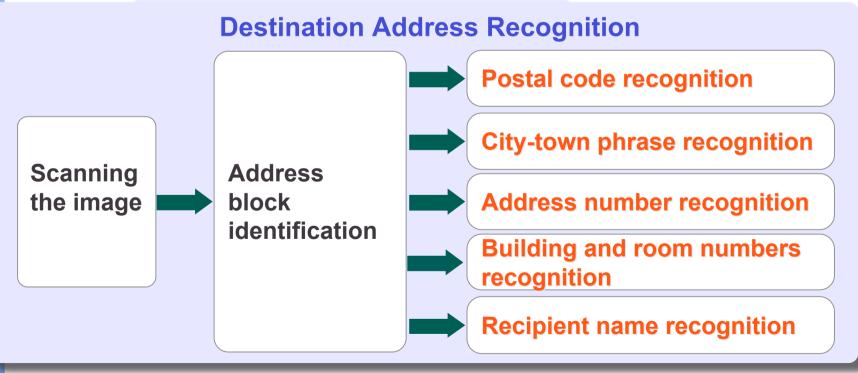
#### Examples of the mail pieces to be recognized



# **Address Recognition Tasks**







## **Challenges for Better Recognition Performances**

### Self-machine learning for better performances:

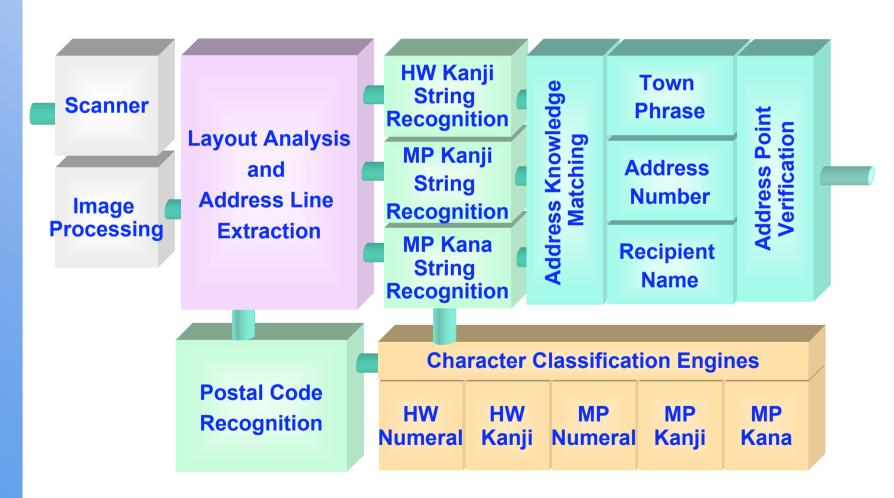
- Make good use of human video coding results
- Decision parameters adaptation
- Classifier adaptation
- Stochastic learning of address knowledge

#### Other approaches:

- Combined multi-vendor recognition engines
- More systematic application of "perturbation"
- Systematic error detection and system improvements
- Cost sensitive classification/rejection strategies
- Business model considerations to give vendors the incentives to continuous improvements

## **Challenge 1: Detect the Malfunction Modules**

 There are many parameters determining the recognition behavior, which are candidates of modification.



# **Challenge 2: Better Knowledge Matching**

Knowledge representation		Recognition result representation		
		1	2	3
		Deterministic character string	Linear lattice of character classification	Network of segmentation - classification
а	Set of words & hierarchy information	Boyer Moore matching algorithm	1st generation (flexible)	
b	TRIE structure	Aho Corasick matching algorithm		3rd generation (non -flexible)
С	Finite State Transition Diagram	grep command in Unix		
d	Recursive Transition Network	Parsing algorithm	2nd generation (flexible)	Ext. 3rd gen. Non-flexible
е	Stochastic grammar			4th generation

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